

①

þrýstingar

þrýstingar á rúmmáls gos V með N sameindum eru hæðir hítastigi T í gegnum aðstæðjöfna

$$P = f(T, V, N)$$

Viljanum skilja hér hvemig við getum leitt tilum af jöfnunni fyrir kjörgas

$$PV = Nk_B T$$

Rúmkorn

fyrir venjulegt korn



$$\theta = \frac{S}{\Gamma}$$

Heill kringur

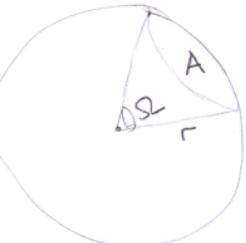
$$2\pi = \frac{\partial \pi r}{r}$$

Til er r  nkorn

$$S2 = \frac{A}{r^2} \rightarrow$$

St  rsta r  nkornet er

$$4\pi = \frac{4\pi r^2}{r^2} A_{\max}$$



Fj  ldi sameinda i v  ssra ferd

Hvuti sameinda sem ferda i dS2 er $\frac{dS2}{4\pi}$

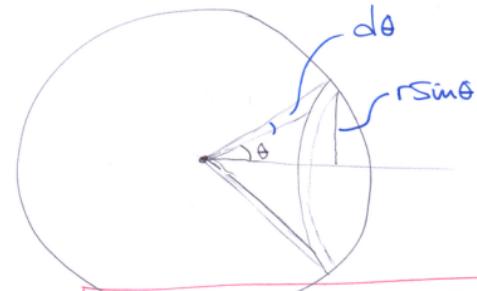
r  nkornet milli θ og $\theta + d\theta$

$$dS2 = \frac{2\pi \cdot r \sin \theta \cdot r d\theta}{r^2} = 2\pi \sin \theta d\theta$$

fordardreif.

$$\rightarrow \frac{dS2}{4\pi} = \frac{1}{2} \sin \theta \cdot d\theta$$

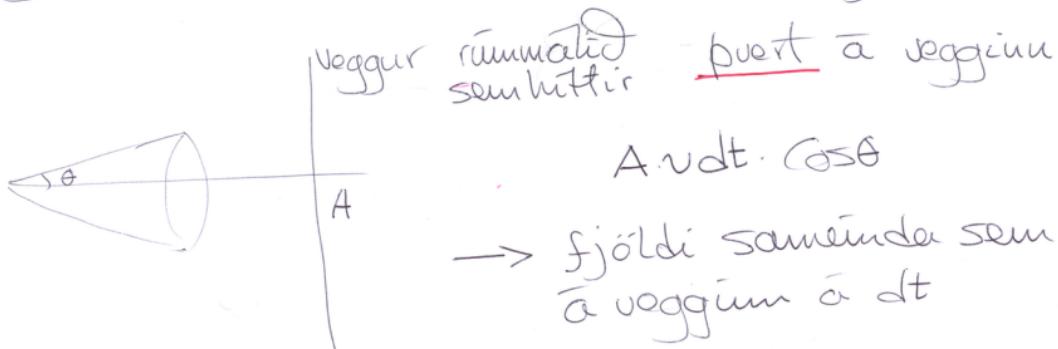
$\frac{N}{V}$



\rightarrow p  ttheti sameinda med $v \in [v, v+dv]$
og $\theta \in [\theta, \theta + d\theta]$

$\downarrow n_f(v) dv \frac{1}{2} \sin \theta d\theta$

Hugsum okkar rannhánið með um normalvígur veggis



$$\text{Audt} \cos\theta n f(v) dv \frac{1}{2} S \sin\theta dv$$

\rightarrow fjöldi samrænda sem steller á einingarfleti veggisins
á tímaeiningu

$$n(\cos\theta n f(v) dv \frac{1}{2} S \sin\theta dv)$$

Reiknum þrófting á vegg ílæts

Sérhver sameind sem steller á
veggum verður fyrir skrifþunga-
breytingu, þvert á henni

attlagi

$$\Delta m \cos \theta$$

$$\rightarrow P = \int_0^{\infty} du \int_0^{\pi/2} d\theta \left(u \cos \theta \cdot n f(u) \frac{1}{2} \sin \theta \right) (\Delta m \cos \theta)$$

fjöldi sameinda sem steller á
flötarsíningu og fíma síningu
undir horri & með ferðu

$\frac{1}{3}$

$$= mn \int_0^{\infty} du u^2 f(u) \int_0^{\pi/2} d\theta \cos^2 \theta \sin \theta = \frac{1}{3} nm \langle N^2 \rangle$$

$$N = nV$$

fjöldi sameinda
fætthleiki - 11 -
rannsótt kerfis

$$\rightarrow PV = \frac{1}{3} Nm \langle v^2 \rangle$$

ðar félst $\langle v^2 \rangle = \frac{3k_B T}{m}$

$$\rightarrow PV = Nk_B T$$

ástandsgjatna Kjörgass

jafngilt

$$P = \frac{N}{V} k_B T = nk_B T$$

fjöldi móla

fjöldi sameinda í móli

síða $PV = Nk_B T = (n_m N_A) k_B T$

$$= n_m (N_A k_B) T = n_m R T$$

$$R = 8.314 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{Km}}$$

$$PV = Nk_B T$$

P er óháður massa sameinda! ⑥

Tengsl þrysfigs og hreyfiorku

Ein sameind með ferd v
leifar hreyfiorku

$$E_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

heildar hreyfiorka á einingarvinnuál

$$U = n \int_0^\infty dv \frac{1}{2}mv^2 f(v) = \frac{1}{2}nm\langle v^2 \rangle$$

Þá eru ferkkt $P = \frac{1}{3}nm\langle v^2 \rangle$

$$\rightarrow P = \frac{2}{3}U$$

Lögual Dalton

(7)

Blanda gosa i varma jafnvögi

$$P = n k_B T = \left\{ \sum_i n_i \right\} k_B T$$

bættluki goss i

$$= \sum_i n_i k_B T = \sum_i P_i$$

hlutþróstingur
goss i

Útsveim sameinda (Effusion)

leki úr ílāti um smalt gat

Gífill leki sem breytir ekki
jafnvögisástandi gossins

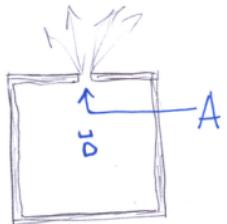
hráðin er $\sim \frac{1}{\sqrt{m}}$

stórd götusins verður að
vara miklu smarri en
meðal fjöldagjögðin 1
milli áretstaða

Floði

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$$\text{floði samleindu} = \frac{\text{fjöldisamleindu}}{\text{flötur x tími}} = \overline{\Phi}$$



Notum þú: fjöldi samleinda á síningar flát og tíma, stefnum og ferd

$$n \cos \theta n f(u) du \frac{1}{2} \sin \theta d\theta$$

$$\overline{\Phi} = \int_0^{\infty} \left(\int_0^{\pi/2} du \right) d\theta \cdot n \cos \theta \cdot n f(u) \frac{1}{2} \sin \theta$$

$$= \frac{n}{2} \int_0^{\infty} du n f(u) \underbrace{\int_0^{\pi/2} d\theta \cos \theta \sin \theta}_{1/2} = \frac{1}{4} n \langle n \rangle$$

$$\rightarrow \boxed{\overline{\Phi} = \frac{1}{4} n \langle n \rangle}$$

(9)

notum $P = nk_B T \rightarrow n = \frac{P}{k_B T}$

$$\langle v \rangle = \sqrt{\frac{8k_B T}{\pi m}}$$

$$\Phi = \frac{P}{\rho \pi m k_B T}$$

eins og lögual
Grahams sagir
Syrir (regnslulögual)

fjöldi sameinda sem sleppur á líningartúna
er útsveimshraðin (effusion rate)

$$\Phi_A = \frac{P_A}{\rho \pi m k_B T}$$

Ef $D \ll \lambda$ þá verður súgin (thermalization, voru ait jöfum) síð
gatid \rightarrow líklegri ót sameindir með káan hæð sleppi

Útsveim, $D \ll \lambda$, \rightarrow ekki deifing Maxwells-Boltzmanns
fyrir sameindir ver sem súmaðu ít

likindi fóss ~~at~~ sameind lífti á gatið

$$\sim N \cos \theta f(v) dv \frac{1}{2} \sin \theta$$

\uparrow $\sim v f(v)$

ekki jafnvikar líkar fyrir öll gildi á v

\rightarrow útsveimur meðir til ferðardeitfingar

$$\sim N^3 e^{-\frac{mv^2}{2k_B T}}$$

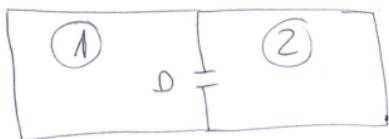
fyrir gas i jafnvagi er meðalortan (heyfirlan)

$$\frac{1}{2} m \langle v^2 \rangle = \frac{3}{2} k_B T$$

en i útsteyni.

$$\langle E_k \rangle = \frac{1}{2} m \langle v^2 \rangle = \frac{1}{2} m \cdot \frac{\int_0^\infty du u^2 u^3 e^{-\frac{mu^2}{k_B T}}}{\int_0^\infty u^3 e^{-\frac{mu^2}{k_B T}}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} m \left(\frac{2k_B T}{m} \right) \frac{\int_0^\infty du u^2 e^{-u}}{\int_0^\infty du e^{-u}} = 2k_B T$$



Ef $D \gg \lambda \rightarrow$ jafnuogi $P_1 = P_2$

Ef $D \ll \lambda \rightarrow$ jafnuogi þegar

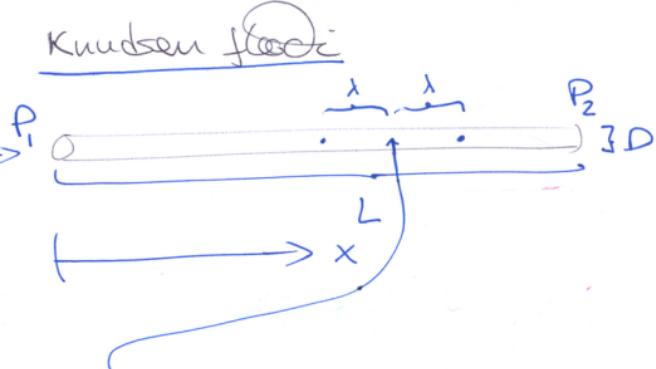
$$\Phi_1 = \Phi_2$$

En

$$\Phi = \frac{P}{(2\pi mk_B T)}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{P_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2}{T_2}$$

Kunðan
krifin



Längt rör med tägum
pryftugi (flestir äret har
öu pipu jegg)
 $\rightarrow \lambda \Rightarrow D$

Natum $\bar{\Phi} = \frac{1}{4} n \langle v \rangle$ *frestaða áætstri*

$$\bar{\Phi} \approx \frac{\langle v \rangle}{4} \left\{ n(x-D) - n(x+D) \right\}$$

*áætsta áætstri
(, en D?)*

$$P = \frac{1}{3} nm \langle v^2 \rangle$$

$$\bar{\Phi}(x) = \frac{3}{4m} \frac{\langle v \rangle}{\langle v^2 \rangle} \left\{ P(x-D) - P(x+D) \right\}$$

$$\pi = -2D \frac{dp}{dx}$$

Φ verður ðæt vera fast eftir þíðnumi (veiðista)
 í stöðvugu ástandi

$$\leftarrow \frac{dp}{dx} = \frac{P_2 - P_1}{L}$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Massaflokkur} \quad \dot{M} = w \Phi A = w \Phi \frac{\pi D^2}{4}$$

því fast ðæt

$$\dot{M} \approx \frac{3}{8} \frac{\langle v \rangle}{\langle v^2 \rangle} \pi D^3 \frac{P_1 - P_2}{L}$$

$$\frac{8}{3\pi \langle v \rangle}$$

$$\rightarrow \dot{M} \approx \frac{D^3}{\langle v \rangle} \frac{P_1 - P_2}{L} = D^3 \left[\frac{\pi m}{8k_B T} \right] \frac{P_1 - P_2}{L}$$